Exhibit 1



Primary Contact:

Notice of Service of Process

A3M / ALL Transmittal Number: 24982992 Date Processed: 05/27/2022

SOP Team nwsop@nationwide.com

Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company Three Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43215-2410

Electronic copy provided to: Ashley Roberts

Entity: Nationwide Insurance Company Of America

Entity ID Number 3286566

Entity Served: Nationwide Insurance Company Of America

Title of Action: Life Skills vs. Nationwide Insurance Company

Matter Name/ID: Life Skills vs. Nationwide Insurance Company (12365575)

Document(s) Type: Summons/Complaint

Nature of Action: Contract

Answer or Appearance Due:

Court/Agency: Worcester County Superior Court, MA

Case/Reference No:2285CV00387CJurisdiction Served:MassachusettsDate Served on CSC:05/26/2022

Originally Served On: MA Commissioner of Insurance on 05/18/2022

20 Days

How Served: Regular Mail

Sender Information: Boston Law Collaborative, LLC

N/A

Information contained on this transmittal form is for record keeping, notification and forwarding the attached document(s). It does not constitute a legal opinion. The recipient is responsible for interpreting the documents and taking appropriate action.

To avoid potential delay, please do not send your response to CSC

251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware 19808-1674 (888) 690-2882 | sop@cscglobal.com



COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS Office of Consumer Affairs and Business Regulation DIVISION OF INSURANCE

1000 Washington Street • Suite 810 • Boston, MA 02118-6200 (617) 521-7794 • FAX (617) 521-7475 http://www.mass.gov/doi

MIKE KENNEALY SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

EDWARD A. PALLESCHI UNDERSECRETARY

GARY D. ANDERSON COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

KARYN E. POLITO LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

May 18, 2022

NATIONWIDE INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA c/o Corporation Service Company 84 State Street Boston, MA 02109

Re: Service of Process

Dear Sir or Madam:

Enclosed you will find legal process which was served upon the Commissioner of Insurance, in his capacity as attorney and registered agent for, Service of Process* for a foreign insurance company, as provided for in Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 175, §151(3) and §154.

* <u>Please note</u>: All future inquiry or correspondence should be directed to the attention of the attorney of record of the enclosed documents.

Sincerely,

Stacy Siegan

Assistant to the General Counsel

(617) 521-7310

Enclosure(s)

Éummons	2285 CV 0003870	Trial Court of Massachuser The Superior Court	its 📦
CASE NAME:		Dennis P. McManus Ci	erk of Courts
		Worcester	County
4 fe SKills, INC. vs.	Plaintiff(s)	COURT NAME & ADDRESS: Worcester Superior Court	
		225 Main Street	
Nationwide Insurance Co.	Defendant(s)	Worcester, MA 01608	

THIS SUMMONS IS DIRECTED TO Nationwide Ins Co. (Defendant's name)

You are being sued. The Plaintiff(s) named above has started a lawsuit against you. A copy of the Plaintiff's Complaint filed against you is attached to this summons and the original complaint has been filed in the

YOU MUST ACT PROMPTLY TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS.

1. You must respond to this lawsuit in writing within 20 days.

If you do not respond, the court may decide the case against you and award the Plaintiff everything asked for in the complaint. You will also lose the opportunity to tell your side of the story. You must respond to this lawsuit in writing even if you expect to resolve this matter with the Plaintiff. If you need more time to respond, you may request an extension of time in writing from the Court.

2. How to Respond.

To respond to this lawsuit, you must file a written to response with the court <u>and</u> mail a copy to the Plaintiff's Attorney (or the Plaintiff, if unrepresented). You can do this by:

- a) Filing your signed original response with the Clerk's Office for Civil Business, Worcester Superior Court 225 Main St. Worcester, MA 01608 (address), by mail or in person AND
- b) Delivering or mailing a copy of your response to the Plaintiff's Attorney/Plaintiff at the following address:

Tames E. Grembach, Beston Law Collaborative 80 WM am St., Swite 200, Wellesley, MA 02481 3. What to Include in Your Response.

An "Answer" is one type of response to a Complaint. Your Answer must state whether you agree or disagree with the fact(s) alleged in each paragraph of the Complaint. Some defenses, called affirmative defenses, must be stated in your Answer or you may lose your right to use them in court. If you have any claims against the Plaintiff (referred to as **counterclaims**) that are based on the same facts or transaction described in the Complaint, then you must include those claims in your Answer. Otherwise, you may lose your right to sue the Plaintiff about anything related to this lawsuit. If you want to have your case heard by a jury, you must specifically request a jury trial in your court no more than 10 days after sending your Answer.

3 (cont). You can also respond to a Complaint by filing a "Motion to Dismiss," if you believe that the complaint is legally invalid or legally insufficient. A Motion to Dismiss must be based on one of the legal deficiencies or reasons listed under Mass. R. Civ. P. 12. If you are filing a Motion to Dismiss, you must also comply with the filing procedures for "Civil Motions" described in the rules of the Court in which the complaint was filed, available at:

www.mass.gov/courts/case-legal-res/rules_of_court

4. Legal Assistance.

You may wish to get legal help from a lawyer. If you cannot get legal help, some basic information for people who represent themselves is available at www.mass.gov/courts/selfhelp.

5. Required Information on All Filings:

The "civil docket number" appearing at the top of this notice is the case number assigned to this case and must appear on the front of your Answer or Motion to Dismiss. You should refer to yourself as the "Defendant."

Witness Hon. Heidi E. Brieger , Chief Justice on May 12 , 20 22 . (Seal)

Clerk-Magistrate

Note: The number assigned to the Complaint by the Clerk-Magistrate at the beginning of the lawsuit should be indicated on the summons before it is served on the Defendant.

May 18, 2022 I hereby certify that on I served a copy of this summons, together with a copy of the complaint	
in this action, on the defendant named in this summons, in the following manner (See Mass. R. Civ. P. 4(d)(1-5)):	
By First Class Hail to Nationwide Insurance Company of America % Corporation Service Company at 84 State Street Boston, MA 02109 Dated: 5/18/2022 Signature: Stay Sugar.	- - -

N.B. TO PROCESS SERVER:

PLEASE ENTER THE DATE THAT YOU MADE SERVICE ON THE DEFENDANT IN THIS BOX - BOTH ON THE ORIGINAL SUMMONS AND ON THE COPY OF THE SUMMONS SERVED ON THE DEFENDANT.

RECEIVED

Date:

MAY 18 2022

DIVISION OF INSURANCE LEGAL DIVISION

Case 4:22-cv-40064-AK Document 1-1 Filed 06/15/22 Page 6 of 51

CIVIL TRACKING ORDER (STANDING ORDER 1-88)	DOCKET NUMBER 2285CV00387	Trial Court of Massachusetts The Superior Court		
ASE NAME: Life Skills, Inc. vs. Nationwide Insurance Company		Dennis P. McManus, Clerk of Courts		
To: James E Grumbach, Esq. Boston Law Collaborative 80 William St Suite 200 Wellesley Hills, MA 02481		COURT NAME & ADDRESS Worcester County Superior Court 225 Main Street Worcester, MA 01608		

TRACKING ORDER - F - Fast Track

You are hereby notified that this case is on the track referenced above as per Superior Court Standing Order 1-88. The order requires that the various stages of litigation described below must be completed not later than the deadlines indicated.

STAGES OF LITIGATION

DEADLINE

	SERVED BY	FILED BY	HEARD BY
Service of process made and return filed with the Court		07/05/2022	3
Response to the complaint filed (also see MRCP 12)		08/03/2022	
All motions under MRCP 12, 19, and 20	08/03/2022	09/02/2022	10/03/2022
All motions under MRCP 15	08/03/2022	09/02/2022	10/03/2022
All discovery requests and depositions served and non-expert depositions completed	01/30/2023		
All motions under MRCP 56	03/01/2023	03/31/2023	
Final pre-trial conference held and/or firm trial date set			07/31/2023
Case shall be resolved and judgment shall issue by		,	04/04/2024

The final pre-trial deadline is <u>not the scheduled date of the conference</u>. You will be notified of that date at a later time. Counsel for plaintiff must serve this tracking order on defendant before the deadline for filing return of service. This case is assigned to

DATE ISSUED	ASSISTANT CLERK	PHONE
04/06/2022	Anne O'Connor	(508)831-2361

Date/Time Printed: 04-06-2022 11:54:35 SCV026\ 08/2018

Case 4:22-cv-40064-AK Document 1-1 Filed 06/15/22 Page 7 of 51

CIVIL TRACKING ORDER (STANDING ORDER 1-88)	DOCKET NUMBER 2285CV00387	That Court of Massachusetts			
CASE NAME: Life Skills, Inc. vs. Nationwide Insurance Company		Dennis P. McManus, Clerk of Courts			
To: James E Grumbach, Esq. Boston Law Collaborative 80 William St Suite 200 Wellesley Hills, MA 02481		COURT NAME & ADDRESS Worcester County Superior Court 225 Main Street Worcester, MA 01608			

TRACKING ORDER - F - Fast Track

You are hereby notified that this case is on the track referenced above as per Superior Court Standing Order 1-88. The order requires that the various stages of litigation described below must be completed not later than the deadlines indicated.

STAGES OF LITIGATION

DEADLINE

	SERVED BY	FILED BY	HEARD BY
Service of process made and return filed with the Court	7 to 1	07/05/2022	
Response to the complaint filed (also see MRCP 12)	*	08/03/2022	
All motions under MRCP 12, 19, and 20	08/03/2022	09/02/2022	10/03/2022
All motions under MRCP 15	08/03/2022	09/02/2022	10/03/2022
All discovery requests and depositions served and non-expert depositions completed	01/30/2023		
All motions under MRCP 56	03/01/2023	03/31/2023	
Final pre-trial conference held and/or firm trial date set			07/31/2023
Case shall be resolved and judgment shall issue by	£ . 1		04/04/2024

The final pre-trial deadline is <u>not the scheduled date of the conference</u>. You will be notified of that date at a later time. Counsel for plaintiff must serve this tracking order on defendant before the deadline for filing return of service.

This case is assigned to

DATE ISSUED	ASSISTANT CLERK	PHONE
04/06/2022	Anne O'Connor	(508)831-2361

Date/Time Printed: 04-06-2022 11:54:35 SCV026\ 08/2018

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

WORCESTER, SS.	SUPERIOR COURT C.A. NO.
LIFE SKILLS,	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
v.)	•
NATIONWIDE INSURANCE COMPANY) Defendant.	
····)	

COMPLAINT AND JURY CLAIM

COUNT I (Breach of Contract)

- 1. Plaintiff Life Skills, Inc. ("Life Skills") has at all times material been a dulyorganized corporation which provides residential and day habilitation services to individuals
 diagnosed with autism and to intellectually and developmentally disabled adults at various facilities
 in Massachusetts, with its office located at 44 Morris Street, Webster, Worcester County,
 Massachusetts.
- 2. Defendant Nationwide Insurance Company ("Nationwide") has at all times material been a duly licensed insurance company with an office located at One West Nationwide Blvd.

 Columbus, OH 43215-2220, doing and transacting business and issuing insurance policies in Massachusetts, all of which activities are causally related to this cause of action.
- 3. The Defendant Nationwide issued a commercial package insurance policy,
 No. MPA00000019116E, effective October 14, 2019 to October 14, 2020 ("Policy"), providing
 insurance coverage to Plaintiff Life Skills' various facilities in the event of various casualties,
 including loss due to a collapse.
- 4. On or about May 5, 2020, the facility located at 44 Morris Street, Webster ("Property"), with building limits in the amount of \$3,038,300, sustained severe damage from a collapse, roughly 8-

10 inches in depth, at the northwest corner of a ceramics classroom.

- 5. Defendant Nationwide received prompt notice, and assigned an adjuster to the scene.
- 6. On June 8, 2020, Life Skills received an email from Nationwide (Exhibit A hereto) confirming that coverage for the loss had been afforded due to hidden decay.
- 7. On June 8, 2020, Life Skills received further confirmation that Nationwide had afforded coverage, by way of a letter dated June 8, 2020, confirming a forthcoming actual cash value (ACV) payment in the amount of \$49,481.06 (Exhibit B), requesting that Life Skills provide Nationwide with incurred demolition invoices and confirming that the Policy in force provides replacement cost value (RCV) coverage.
- 8. On June 8, 2020, Life Skills received further confirmation of afforded coverage, by way of a detailed offer or estimate, in the amounts of \$59,875.77 RCV and \$51,981.06 ACV (Exhibit C).
- 9. Subsequently, Life Skills received a check in the amount of \$49,481.06, representing the ACV offer (Exhibit D).
- 10. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore avers, that on June 10, 2020, an engineer retained by Nationwide inspected the Property.
- 11. On or about July 9, 2020, Life Skills received a denial letter from Nationwide (Exhibit E), allegedly based on an engineering report.
- 12. On July 10, 2020, Life Skills received an engineering report written by EFI Global (Exhibit F), stating that the "detachment and dislodgement of the timber beam that resulted in the vertical displacement of the floor was not a collapse", as defined by the 2015 International Building Code and the Merriam-Webster dictionary.
- 13. On or about May 18, 2021, Plaintiff Life Skills retained a public adjuster, Mario J. Dies ("Dies"), to assist it in making claims for damage to the building.

- 14. By letter dated June 13, 2021, Dies submitted a written claim to Nationwide, along with a repair estimate and a proof of loss in the amount of \$402,801, seeking reconsideration of the denial.
- 15. The terms of the Policy, in particular Form CP 10300607 (Causes of Loss-Special Form), page 7 of 10, provide in Relevant part:

D. Additional Coverage - Collapse

- 1. For the purposes of this Additional Coverage Collapse, abrupt collapse means an abrupt falling down or caving in of a building or any part of a building with the result that the building or part of the building cannot be occupied for its intended purpose.
- 2. We will pay for direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property, caused by abrupt collapse of a building or any part of a building that is insured under this Coverage Form or that contains Covered Property insured under this Coverage Form, if such collapse is caused by one or more of the following:
 - a. Building decay that is hidden from view, unless the presence of such decay is known to an insured prior to collapse...
- 16. Nationwide stopped payment of the \$49,481.06 ACV check to Life Skills.
- 17. Nationwide neither accepted, rejected nor made payment on Life Skills' proof of loss.
- 18. As a result of Defendant Nationwide's refusal to make payment for the loss, the Plaintiff has sustained substantial damages, along with consequential and incidental damages.

COUNT II (Declaratory Judgment)

- 19. The Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation of paragraphs 1-18.
- 20. There is an actual controversy which has arisen between Plaintiff Life Skills and Defendant Nationwide.

COUNT III (Violation of G.L. c. 93A and 176D)

22. The Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation of

paragraphs 1-21.

- 23. Plaintiff Life Skills and Defendant Nationwide are engaged in trade or commerce.
- 24. The Defendant's acts and omissions constitute unfair and deceptive acts and practices, in violation of G.L. c. 93A and 176D.
 - 25. The Defendant's acts were willful and knowing.
- 26. The Defendant's actions and omissions have caused the Plaintiff a loss of money and other property.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff Life Skills prays:

- 1. that the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiff for damages on Count I, along with interest and costs of suit;
- 2. that the Court declare the respective rights and obligations of the Plaintiff and the Defendant on Count II, pursuant to G.L. c. 231A;
- 3. that the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiff for damages on Count III, along with double or treble damages, reasonable attorneys' fees interest and costs; and
 - 4. that the Court enter such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

For the Plaintiff

By its attorneys,

James E. Grumbach (BBO #213740)

irumbach@blc.law

BOSTON LAW COLLABORATIVE, LLC

80 William Street, Suite 200

Wellesley, MA 02481

(617) 439-4700

Dated:

April 5, 2022

THE PLAINTIFF DEMANDS A TRIAL BY JURY ON ALL ISSUES

INXOGOOBIUN A

From: Michael Goffey.<COFEEM1@nationwide.com> / Sent::Monday, June 8, 2020:14:16:AM | Fo: Tom:Amick:<JAmick@life:skillsinc.org> Subject: Nationwide daim 494880-GW

Hiromy

We are moving forward with coverage for the damages due to a collapse as the result of hidden decay.

At this point we are forwarding to you the letter and the estimate for repairs based on the inspection by Armand. As stated previously, we have not received any type of estimate from the contractor. Once the estimate is know, we will need to review it and decide what further actions might me needed.

We have also left open the costs for temporary repairs and demolition to date. Please forward the costs of that work once they are known.

A payment based on the attached estimate has been processed and will be sent out in the next day or two by USPS. Please allow 5-7 days for delivery

Once the work on the building has been completed, please submit final invoices so we can make the replacement cost payment to you.

If you have any other questions or concerns please do not hesitate to contact me.

Regards,

Harleysville Insurance Company Claims Spec II, Comi Property PO BOX 182068 COLUMBUS, OH 43218-2068 (Work) 614-435-2887 (Fax) 877-866-1399 COFFEM1@nationwide.com IMXOBOOBIUN IB



Page 1 of 2

Date prepared Claim number Policy number Questions? June 8, 2020 494880-GK MPA0000019116E Contact Claims Associate

Michael Coffey COFFEM1@nationwide.com Phone 614-435-2887 Fax 877-866-1399

Life Skills Inc 44 MORRIS ST WEBSTER, MA 01570-1812

Claim details

Insurer:

Harleysville Insurance Company

Policyholder: Claim number: Life Skills Inc

Claim number Loss date: 494880-GK May 5, 2020

Dear Mr. Amick,

Thank for opportunity to work with you on your claim. We are pleased to include a scope of work for the damages to the building. We will be issuing you a payment for \$49,481.06. This represents the actual cash value payment for the estimated repairs or replacement of the damaged property less the deductible shown on your policy.

Please be aware that the lien holders - Webster Five Cents Savings Bank was included on the repair payment in accordance with the terms of your policy. Please contact your mortgage company to arrange the endorsement of the payment by them.

We are aware that there will be invoices for work that has already been completed, including demolition work as well as temporary repairs completed. Please forward any invoices for work that has already been completed, so we can add them to this scope of work.

We want to let you know the next steps you should take to repair or replace you damaged property and how you can be reimbursed for the for replacement value covered by your policy.

About your payment:

The payment is for the "actual cash value" of property covered by your policy less your deductible. The actual cash value is the amount of the actual property items are worth now less depreciation. You may be eligible for additional payment because you policy includes "replacement cost" coverage.

Included with you estimate is a Summary statement for each coverage, which provides additional detail about your initial payment and any pending payment.

What you need to do:

Please review the estimate we provided to you. It itemizes all the costs for the repairs to and/or replacement of you property. If the repairs or replacement are completed, you can be reimbursed for the difference between the replacement cost and the actual cash value amount we already paid you if you do the following.

If you or your contractor thinks the repairs cannot be completed within the amounts shown on the

Claim # 494880-GK Page 2 of 2

estimate, please contact us before continuing the repairs so that any difference can be reconciled. Otherwise, your additional costs may not be reimbursed.

- Complete the repairs or replace your damaged items and send receipts, invoices or bills for the repairs or replacement to me by mail PO BOX 182068, COLUMBUS, OH, 43218-2068; email: coffem1@nationwide.com; or fax: 877-866-1399.
- Keep a copy of these documents for your records. In the events of a future loss, you will need these documents to prove that this damage was repaired or replaced. Otherwise, we will consider our payment as evidence of prior damage and the deduct the amount from the future claim.

What to expect:

We'll review all documentation you send us to determine the reimbursement amount. Our total payment will not exceed your limit of coverage.

For more information

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact me at 614-435-2887 or COFFEM1@nationwide.com.

Sincerely,

Michael Coffey Harleysville Insurance Company PO BOX 182068 COLUMBUS, OH 43218-2068

INXOBOOBIUP O



Mike Coffey, AIC AINS PO Box 182068 Columbus OH 43218-2058 O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399 coffem1@nationwide.com

Insured: Life Skills Inc. if Property: 44 MORRIS ST

WEBSTER, MA 01570-1812

44 MORRIS ST Home:

WEBSTER, MA 01570-1812

Claim Rep.: Mike Coffey

Position: Claim Specialist PO Box 182068 Business:

Columbus, OH 43218-2068

Enimator: Mike Coffey Position: Claim Specialist-

Business: PO Box 182068

Columbus, OH 43218-2068

Business: (614) 435-2887

Business: (614) 435-2887

Business:

E-mail:

5/6/2020 2:00 AM

5/7/2020 7:11 AM

E-mail: coffem1@nationwide.com

coffem1@nationwide.com

(508) 943-0700

E-mail: tamick@life-skillsinc.org

Claim Number: 494880 GK

Policy Number: MPA0000019116E

Date Received:

Date Entered:

Type of Loss: All Other

5/6/2020 11:15 AM Date Contacted:

5/5/2020 12:00 AM Date of Loss:

5/12/2020 10:00 AM Date Inspected:

6/5/2020 7:52 AM Date Est. Completed:

> MAEM8X_MAY20 Price List:

Restoration/Service/Remodel

LIFE_SKILLS_INC4 Estimate:





Mike Coffey, AIC AINS PO Box 182058 Columbus OH 43218-2068 O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399 coffem1@nationwide.com

Dear Valued Customer,

Please refer to the attached itemized estimate. The estimate contains our valuation of the damages for the reported loss and was prepared using usual and customary prices for your geographic area. If you choose to hire a contractor or vendor to make repairs, please provide this estimate to them.

Please note that if your mortgage company is included on your claim payment check, contact the mortgage company to discuss how to handle the proceeds of this payment.

If you, your contractor, or vendor determine that there are additional building fees and/or permits associated with the estimated repairs that are not included in this estimate, please contact me immediately so that I may review and make a determination as to the appropriate payment.

If you discover any additional damage to your property, please immediately contact me, either personally or through your contractor/vendor. We may need to re-inspect your property before authorization of supplemental payment. Please do not destroy or discard any of the damaged items until we have had an opportunity to inspect the damages and have reached an agreement with you on any supplemental cost.

Nationwide may also request to re-inspect your property, at your convenience, as part of our commitment to quality and customer service.

Thank you for allowing Harleysville Insurance Company to serve your insurance needs. Please contact me at the numbers listed above if you have any questions regarding this estimate or any other matter pertaining to your claim.

LIFE_SKILLS_INC4 6/8/2020 Page: 2



Mike Coffey, AIC AINS PO Box 182058 Columbus OH 43218-2058 O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399 coffem1@nationwide.com

LIFE_SKILLS_INC4

Temporary Repairs

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY UNIT PRICE	TAX	OSP	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
1. Temporary Repairs (Bid Item)	1.00 EA				0	PEN ITEM
Totals: Temporary Repairs		0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00

Demolition

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY UNIT PRICE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
2. General Demolition*	1.00 EA				0	PEN ITEM
Totals: Demolition		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

General Conditions

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITPRICE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
3. Dumoster load - Approx. 40 yards, 7-8 tons of debris	1.00 EA		0.00	197.76	1,186.60	(0.00)	1,186.60
Totals: General Conditions			0.00	197.76	1,186,60	0.00	1,186.60

Rear Elevation

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNIT PRICE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
4. Trackhoe/excavator and operator	12.00 HR	145.00	0.00	348.00	2,088.00	(0.60)	2,088.00
12 hours excavator labor allowed for (1) to causing further damage to property.	echnician worki	ng (1.5) full 8-hour	days to remov	e and replace	soli near affec	ted foundation v	vali without
5. Foundation wall saving 8 wall	12.00 LF	72.60	0.00	174.24	1,045.44	(0.00)	1,045.44
6. Remove Slump stone block - 12" width	48.00 SF	2.31	0.00	22.18	133.06	(0.00)	133.06
7. Slump stone block - 12" width	48.00 SF	14.31	17.13	140.80	844.81	(145.61)	699.20
To replace collapsed foundation wall.							
8. Seal foundation wall	48.00 SF	0.62	0.36	6.04	36.16	(3.06)	33.10
9. Backfill foundations	12.00 LF	4.42	0.00	10.60	63.64	(0.00)	63.64
To backfill foundation after repairs are co	mpleted and sol	l has settled.			·		
Totals: Rear Elevation			17.49	701.86	4,211.11	148.67	4,052.44

LIFE_SKILLS_INC4

6/8/2020

Page: 3





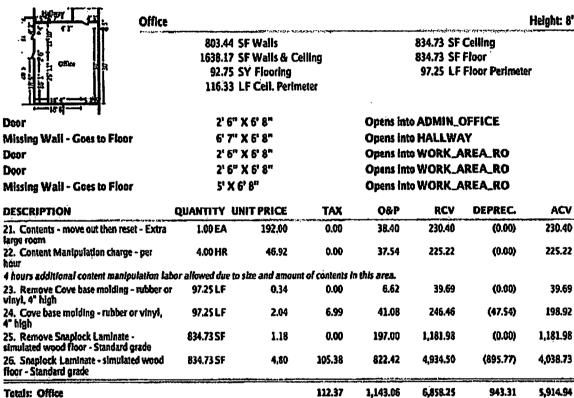
Mike Coffey, AIC AINS PO Box 182068 Columbus OH 43218-2068 O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399 coffem1@nationwide.com

Main Level

		Main it	evei						
work Work	Area/Room						Height: 8'		
The Cartier	1469.33	SF Walis			1545.83 SF	Celling			
	3015.17	SF Walls & C	elling		1545.83 SF	-			
१६ ६३३ - १ ३६	171.76	SY Flooring	•		179.83 LF	Floor Perime	ter		
The top	202.83	LF Cell. Perin	neter						
Door	6' X	61 8u		Opens in	to Exterior				
Missing Wall - Goes to Floor	4º 6º	' X 6' 8"		Opens in	to ROOM3				
Missing Wali - Goes to Floor	5' X	6' 8"		Opens in	to ROOM2				
Door	2' 6'	' X 6' 8"			to ROOM2				
Door	2' 6"	' X 6' 8"		•	to ROOM2				
Door	2' 6"	' X 6' 8"		•	to MAINTE	NCE_OF	ICE_OF		
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY U	INIT PRICE	TAX	0&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV		
10. Contents - move out then reset - Extra large room	1.00 EA	192.00	0.00	38.40	230.40	(0.09)	230.40		
11. Remove 2° x 6° lumber (1 BF per LF)	788.23 LF	0.62	0.00	97.74	586.44	(0.00)	586.44		
To remove subflooring.									
12. 2" x 6" lumber (1 BF per LF)	788.23 LF	2.33	36.46	374.62	2,247.66	(309.88)	1,937.78		
To replace subfleoring.									
13. Remove Joist - floor or ceiling - 2x12 w/blocking - 16° oc		1.25	0.00	197.06	1,182.35	(00,00)	1,182.35		
To remove existing and damaged floor join									
14. Joist - floor or celling - 2x12 - wiblocking - 12" ac	788.23 SF	4.95	114,79	803.30	4,819.83	(975. 69)	3,844.14		
To replace floor joists.	- 22								
15. Remove Precast concrete – anchor block	2.00 EA	18.01	0.00	7.20	43.22	(0.00)	43.22		
To remove shifted concrete anchor black.									
16. Precast concrete - anchor block	2.00 EA	89.08	8.74	37.38	224.28	(74.32)	149.96		
To replace concrete anchor block.									
17. Remove Cove base molding - rubber ovinyi, 4" high		0.34	0.00	12.22	73.36	(0.00)	73.36		
 Cove base molding - rubber or viny), high 	179.83 L.F	2.04	12.93	75.96	455.74	(87.89)	367.85		
19. Remove Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	1,545.83 SF	1.18	9.00	364.82	2,188.90	(0.00)	2,188.90		
20. Snaplock Laminate • simulated wood floor • Standard grade	1,545.83 SF	4.80	195.16	1,523.04	9,138.18	(1,658.87)	7,479.31		
Totals: Work Area/Room		The same of the sa	368.08	3,531.74	21,190.36	3,106.65	18,083.71		



Mike Coffey, AIC AINS
PO Box 182068
Columbus OH 43218-2068
O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399
coffem1@nationwide.com





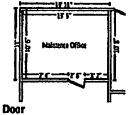
The said had	Haliway						Height: 8'		
111	336.75 SF Walls				147.46 SF Ceiling				
	484.21	484.21 SF Walls & Celling			147.46 SF Floor				
[13] 9 11	16.38 SY Flooring			40.58 LF Floor Perimeter					
Hallway	49.66	LF Cell. Perim	eter						
Missing Wall	4° 4°	4' 4" X 8'			Opens Into STAIRS				
Door	2º 6º	2' 6" X 6' 8"			Opens into Exterior				
Missing Wall - Goes to Floor	6' 7"	X 6' 8"		Opens into	ROOM2				
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY U	NIT PRICE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV		
27. Contents - move out then reset	1.00 EA	64.00	0.00	12.80	76.80	(0.00)	76.80		
LIFE_SKILLS_INC4					(5 8 2 020	Page: 5		



Mike Coffey, AIC AINS PO Box 182068 Columbus OH 43218-2058 O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399 coffem1@nationwide.com

CONTINUED - Hallway

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNIT PRICE	TAX	OAP	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
28. Remove Cove base molding - rubber or vinyl, 4" high	40.58 LF	0.34	0.00	2.76	16.56	(0.00)	16.56
29. Cove base molding - rubber or vinyl, 4" high	40.58 L F	2.04	2.92	17.14	102.84	(19.84)	83.00
30. Remove Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	147.46 SF	1.18	90.0	34.80	208.80	(0.00)	208.80
31. Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	147.46 SF	4.80	18.62	145,28	871.71	(158.24)	713.47
Totals: Hallway		Samuel in the second rate of the second	21.54	212.78	1,276.71	178.08	1,098.63



Maintence Office

Height: 8'

366.00 SF Walls S06.88 SF Walls & Ceiling 15.65 SY Flooring 47.83 LF Ceil. Perimeter 140.88 SF Ceiling 140.88 SF Floor 45.33 LF Floor Perimeter

r 2'6" X 6'8"

Opens into WORK_AREA_RO

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNIT PRICE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
32. Contents - move out then reset - Extra large room	1.00 EA	192.00	0.00	38.40	230.40	(0.00)	230.40
33. Remove Cove base molding - rubber or vinyl, 4" high	45.33 LF	0.34	0.00	3.08	18.49	(0.00)	18.49
34. Cove base molding - rubber or vinyl, 4" high	45.33 LF	2.04	3.26	19.16	114,89	(22.15)	92.74
35. Remove Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	140.88 SF	1.18	0.00	33.24	1 99 .48	(0.00)	199.48
36. Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	140.88 SF	4.80	17.79	138.80	832,81	(151.19)	681.62
Totals: Maintence Office			21.05	232,68	1,396.07	173.34	1,222.73



Mike Coffey, AIC AINS PO Box 182068 Columbus OH 43218-2068 O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399 coffem1@nationwide.com



Admin Office

Height: 8'

340.26 SF Walls 471.54 SF Walls & Celling 14.59 SY Flooring 46.00 LF Cell. Perimeter 131.27 SF Celling 131.27 SF Floor 43.50 LF Floor Perimeter

Door	2'	2' 6" X 6' 8"		Opens Int	o ROOM2		
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNIT PRICE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
37. Contents - move out then reset - Large room	1.00 EA	96,01	0.00	19.20	115.21	(0.00)	115.21
38. Remove Cove base molding - rubber or vinyl, 4" high	43.50 LF	0.34	0.00	2.96	17.75	(0.00)	17.75
39. Cove base molding - nubber or vinyl, 4° high	43.50 LF	2.04	3.13	18.36	110.23	(21.26)	88.97
40. Remove Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	131.27 SF	1.18	0.00	30.98	185.88	(0.00)	185.88
41. Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	131.27 SF	4.80	16.57	129.34	776.01	(140.86)	635,15
Totals: Admin Office			19.70	200.84	1,205.08	162,12	1,042.96





Work Area/Room 2

1738.00 SF Walls 4605.08 SF Walls & Celling

318.56 SY Flooring 221.00 LF Cell. Perimeter

4' 6" Y 6' 8"

2867.08 SF Ceiling 2867.08 SF Floor 216.50 LF Floor Perimeter

Onens into WORK, AREA, RO

MISSING MEN - GOES to LIGOR	70 70 5			opin ma vonitonizatio				
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNIT PRICE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV	
42. Contents - move out then reset - Extra large room	1.00 EA	192.00	0.00	38.40	230.40	(0.00)	230.40	
43. Content Manipulation charge - per hour	12.00 HR		0.00	112.60	675.64	(0.00)	675.64	
12 hours additional content manipulation i	abor allowed d	ue to size and amou	nt of contents	in this area.				
44. Remove Cove base molding - rubber o vinyl, 4" high	r 216.50 L.F	0.34	0.00	14.72	88.33	(0.00)	88.33	
45. Cove base molding · rubber or vinyl, 4" high	216.50 LF	2.04	15.56	91.46	548.68	(105.81)	442.87	
46. Remove Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	2,867.08 SF	1.18	0.00	876.64	4,059.79	(0.00)	4,059.79	

LIFE_SKILLS_INC4

6/8/2020

Page: 7

Height: 8'



Mike Coffey, AIC AINS PO Box 182868 Columbus OH 43218-2068 O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399 coffem1@nationwide,com

CONTINUED - Work Area(Room 2

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNIT PRÌCE	TAX	O&P	RCV	DEPREC.	ACV
47. Snaplock Laminate - simulated wood floor - Standard grade	2,867.08 S F	4.80	361.97	2,824.80	16,948.75	(3,076.73)	13,872.02
Totals: Work Area/Room 2			377.53	3,758.62	22,551.59	3,182.54	19,369.05
Total: Main Level			920.27	9,079.72	54,478.06	7,745.04	46,732.02
Line Item Totals: LIFE_SKILLS_INC4			937.76	9,979.34	59,875.77	7.894.71	51.981.06

Grand Total Areas:

5,727.23	SF Walls SF Floor SF Long Wall	636.36	SF Ceiling SY Flooring SF Short Wall	640.88	SF Walls and Celling LF Floor Perimeter LF Cell. Perimeter
• ,	Floor Area Exterior Wall Area		Total Area Exterior Perimeter of Walls	4,967.13	Interior Wall Area
	Surface Area Total Ridge Length		Number of Squares Total Hip Length	0.00	Total Perimeter Length

LIFE_SKILLS_INC4 6/8/2020 Page: 8



Mike Coffey, AIC AINS
PO Box 182068
Columbus OH 43218-2068
O: 614-435-2887 | F: 877-866-1399
coffem1@nationwide.com

Summary for Loc 001 Bldg 001

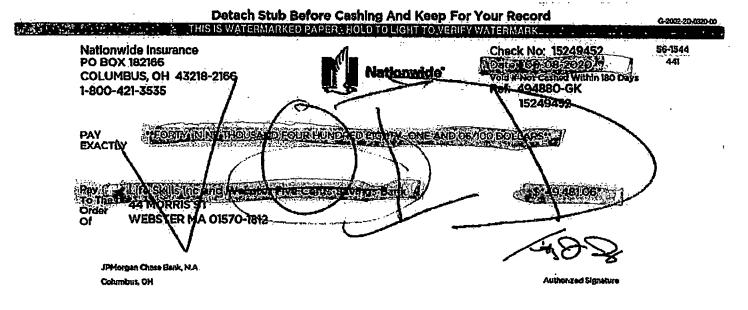
Line Item Total Material Sales Tax	48,958.67 937.76
Subtotal Overhead Profit	49,896.43 4,989.67 4,989.67
Replacement Cost Value Less Depreciation	\$59,87,51777. (V
Actual Cash Value Less Deductible	(2/500:00)
Net Claim	\(\sigma \) \(\sig
Total Recoverable Depreciation	7,894.71
Net Claim if Depreciation is Recovered	\$57,375.77



Mike Coffey Claim Specialist

LIFE_SKILLS_INC4 6/8/2020 Page: 9

INSTRUBIUN ID



#15249452# CO44115443C

976485235#

IBIX TEOOBIUL IB



Life Skills Inc Page 1 of 3

Date prepared Claim number Policy number Questions?

July 9, 2020 494880-GK MPA00000019116E

Contact Claims Associate Giuseppe Corallo coralgi@nationwide.com Phone 860-716-1391

Life Skills Inc. **44 MORRIS ST** WEBSTER, MA 01570-1812

Claim details

Insurer:

Harleysville Insurance Company

Policyholder: Claim number: Life Skills Inc

Loss date:

494880-GK May 5, 2020

Dear Life Skills Inc.

We completed our review of this collapse loss reported to have occurred on May 5, 2020. We made every effort to provide a fair and thorough evaluation of your policy of insurance and investigation of your loss.

Based on our investigation and review of your policy contract, Harleysville Insurance Company's opinion is this loss was caused by long term deterioration of the timber beams in the crawl space due to moisture. We must respectfully advise you that your policy number MPA00000019116E does not provide coverage for this loss.

About our decision

Our investigation indicates that the soil in the crawlspace was not covered with a vapor retarder, therefore it permitted elevated moisture and humidity levels. This caused the timber beams that comprised the floor structure to decay. It is evident that this decay occurred over a long period of time, spanning decades. This long term decay caused a vertical displacement in the floor. The vertical displacement of the floor is not consistent with the definition of a collapse, and was not a result of an overloaded condition. These findings were concluded by EFI Global, which is an independent engineering firm in your area. Unfortunately, your Commercial Lines Common Policy does not cover for this type of loss.

Policy details

Your Commercial Package policy states the following:

A. Coverage

We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property at the premises described in the Declarations caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

3. Covered Causes Of Loss

See applicable Causes Of Loss Form as shown in the Declarations.

Life Skills Inc Claim # 494880-GK Page 2 of 3

B. Exclusions And Limitations

See applicable Causes Of Loss Form as shown in the Declarations.

CAUSES OF LOSS - SPECIAL FORM

A. Covered Causes Of Loss

When Special is shown in the Declarations, Covered Causes of Loss means Risks Of Direct Physical Loss unless the loss is:

- 1. Excluded in Section B., Exclusions; or
- 2. Limited in Section C., Limitations; that follow.

B. Exclusions

1. We will not pay for loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by any of the following. Such loss or damage is excluded regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the loss.

h. "Fungus", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria
Presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungus", wet or dry rot or bacteria.

- 2. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following:
 - d. (1) Wear and tear;
 - (2) Rust or other corrosion, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect or any quality in property that causes it to damage or destroy itself;
 - (4) Settling, cracking, shrinking or expansion;
 - f. Continuous or repeated seepage or leakage of water, or the presence or condensation of humidity, moisture or vapor, that occurs over a period of 14 days or more.
 - k. Collapse, including any of the following conditions of property or any part of the property:
 - (1) An abrupt falling down or caving in;
 - (2) Loss of structural integrity, including separation of parts of the property or property in danger of falling down or caving in; or
 - (3) Any cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion as such condition relates to (1) or (2) above.

D. Additional Coverage - Collapse

The coverage provided under this Additional Coverage? Collapse applies only to an abrupt collapse as described and limited in D.1. through D.7.

- 3. This Additional Coverage ? Collapse does not apply to:
 - a. A building or any part of a building that is in danger of falling down or caving in;

Life Skills Inc Claim # 494880-GK Page 3 of 3

b. A part of a building that is standing, even if it has separated from another part of the building; or c. A building that is standing or any part of a building that is standing, even if it shows evidence of cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion.

Additional information

We expressly reserve all other rights, defenses, or contentions, which are available to us under the policy of insurance, by law or otherwise, and do not waive any such rights or defenses which we now have or which may become known to us in the future.

If you have information about this claim that may affect our current decision, please forward it to us as soon as possible.

For more information

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact me at 860-716-1391 or coralg1@nationwide.com.

Sincerely,

Giuseppe Corallo Harleysville Insurance Company PO BOX 182068 COLUMBUS, OH 43218-2068

CC O'CONNOR & CO INS AGENCY

INXTEOOBIMN IN



165 Ledge Street, Suite 7 Nashua, New Hampshire 03060

Tel: 603.732.9119



EFI Global File No.: 014.01116 June 26, 2020

Insured: Life Skills, Inc. 44 Morris Street Webster, Massachusetts 01570

Date of Loss: May 5, 2020 Claim No.: 494880-GK

Prepared For:
Giuseppe Corallo
Nationwide Insurance
P.O. Box 182068
Columbus, Ohio 43218
Coralg1@@nationwide.com

Report Authored By:

O DE LA CONTRACTION DE LA CONT

Michael L. Brown, P.E. Senior Forensic Structural Engineer

PE Expires: 06/30/2020

Technical Review By:

John P. Gilewicz, P.E. Senior Forensic Engineer

John 8. Gilewiy

I hereby certify that this engineering document was prepared by me and that I am a duly licensed Professional Engineer in the state referenced in the signature line above. Printed copies of this document are not considered signed and sealed and the signature must be verified on any electronic copy. Hard copies of this report with a "wet-seal" can be provided upon request. This report is furnished as privileged and confidential to addressee. Release to any other party is the sole responsibility of addressee. @2019 EFI Global, Inc.

Insured: Life Skills, Inc.

EFI Global File No.: 014.01116

ASSIGNMENT

The assignment was received by EFI Global, Inc. (EFI) on June 8, 2020, from Michael Coffey with Nationwide Insurance. The file was subsequently reassigned to Giuseppe Corallo with Nationwide Insurance.

The scope of this assignment was to:

• Determine the cause of the reported vertical displacement of the floor structure at the northwest corner of the ceramics room and to determine if the reported damage was considered a collapse.

In response to this request, Michael L. Brown, P.E., (EFI) visited the site on June 10, 2020. Joseph Daniels, Maintenance Supervisor with Life Skills, Inc., and David Cole with Cole Contracting, building owner's contractor, were present during the site visit, provided access to the property, and background information.

EFI Global, Inc. (EFI) has completed an inspection at the subject property located at the above referenced address. EFI's findings, analysis, and conclusions are included herein. This report contains a discussion of the information gathered during the assessment and an analysis and conclusions with respect to the condition of the subject property at the time of EFI's assessment. The conclusions contained herein are based on information available to date.

METHODOLOGY

The collection and analysis of information for this project followed an application of engineering principles to the investigation analysis.

The procedures followed included:

- 1. Following receipt of the assignment, a site examination was conducted on June 10, 2020 in the presence of Mr. Daniels and Mr. Cole.
- 2. Mr. Daniels and Mr. Cole were interviewed during the site inspection to determine the background, timeframe, and extent of reported damage sustained by the floor structure.
- 3. Mr. Tom Amick, CEO of Life Skills, Inc. was also interviewed via telephone to determine additional background information.
- 4. The following was researched:
 - a. 2015 International Building Code, International Code Council
 - b. Merriam-Webster Dictionary, URL: https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/collapse
 - The Webster, Massachusetts, Online Property Database, URL: https://www.webster-ma.gov/620/Zoning-Map-Property-Record-Cards-GIS
- 5. This written report was authored at Giuseppe Corallo's request.

Insured: Life Skills, Inc. EFI Global File No.: 014.01116

BACKGROUND AND BUILDING SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The building was a two-story, timber and steel framed structure, of which a portion of the structure was constructed on brick masonry foundation walls within which a crawlspace was enclosed, and the remainder of the building featured a slab-on-ground concrete floor. The roof was a low-slope type roof and the exterior walls were clad with a combination of brick veneer, vinyl siding, and shingles. The floor structure in the subject portion of the building (the ceramics room) comprised 3-inch-thick wooden subfloor planks supported atop timber floor beams that were founded on concrete piers. For the purposes of this report, the building was considered to face south on Morris Street (Appendix A – Photographs).

Research performed in relation to this investigation through the Webster, Massachusetts Assessor's office revealed that the building was constructed in 1850.

PROVIDED INFORMATION

The following information was gathered during the site visit and through interviews of Mr. Amick, Mr. Daniels, and Mr. Cole:

- Mr. Daniels has worked at the subject building since about 2016.
- The prior maintenance supervisor was Robert Scoczenski and he worked at the building from about 2000 through 2015.
- The timeframe of performing repairs in the crawlspace in the form of sistering the timber beams and propping the ledger beam along the west foundation wall with concrete masonry (CMU) to augment decayed timber beams was unknown.
- Mr. Amick indicated that prior maintenance staff could have performed these repairs, but he was not aware of the timeframe, extent, or purpose of the repairs.
- Mr. Amick did not have contact information for Robert Scoczenski at the time of providing this
 information.
- It was also unknown when concrete infill was placed adjacent to the west foundation wall and an automatic slider in the west exterior wall. This infill was consistent with a prior repair to strengthen and level the floor.
- The automatic slider was installed sometime between 2013 and 2015 but Mr. Amick thought the concrete infill likely predated the installation of the automatic slider.
- Mr. Amick indicated that animals use to live in the crawlspace due to a hole that was in the north foundation wall at the northwest corner of the crawlspace.
- Mr. Amick believed that mortar patches at the northwest corner of the foundation were to enclose
 the hole through which animals were entering the crawlspace, and the work was done approximately
 12 years ago at the suggestion of Braman Pest Control or Braman Chemical to mitigate animals living
 in the crawlspace.
- Spray foam insulation placed at gaps between the floor and foundation walls were installed prior to Mr. Daniels tenure.
- The subject room was utilized as a ceramics classroom since about 2010.

Insured: Life Skills, Inc. EFI Global File No.: 014.01116

- On or about May 5, 2020, Mr. Daniels discovered that the floor in the ceramics room overlying the crawlspace was displaced downward approximately 8 to 10 inches between the northwest corner of the foundation and the first beam to the east.
- Mr. Daniels was unaware of prior issues with the floor and noticed the vertical displacement due to a visible tilt of two portable kilns on the floor.
- At first, Life Skills was not intending to open an insurance claim. However, subsequent to hiring
 Johnson Exteriors to demolish the subfloor, widespread instances of decayed subfloor, decayed
 timber beams, a rotated concrete pier and supported steel column, and historical relocation of
 columns that were bearing on deflected (sagging) timber beams, it was decided to bring in a more
 experienced contractor.
- Life Skills hired Cole Contracting who retained an engineer, Rob Johnson, to design temporary shoring for the second floor. This temporary shoring was in place during EFI's inspection.
- Mr. Cole indicated that although the vertical displacement was isolated to the northwest corner of
 the ceramics room, widespread replacement of the floor structure is required to the long-term
 deterioration, decay, and demolition of the subfloor that contributed to lateral displacement of a
 concrete pier and steel column.
- Mr. Cole indicated the current scope of repairs to the floor structure total approximately \$264,000 but that number will likely increase due to additional decayed timber beams located outside of the ceramics room.
- Mr. Cole, Mr. Amick, and Mr. Daniels referred to the vertical displacement discovered at the northwest corner of the ceramics floor as a collapse.
- Mr. Daniels indicated that no pictures were taken of the floor before demolition was initiated or during the initial phases of demolition.
- EFI contacted Matthew Johnson of Johnson Exteriors to request any photographs that they took prior to or soon after demolition began. Johnson Exteriors has not provided pictures as of the date of this report.

SITE OBSERVATIONS

Observations were photographed to document distress and relevant conditions at the subject property on the date of the site visit. Pertinent photographs captured to document findings and observations are attached to this report. During this investigation, the following observations were made:

EXTERIOR SITE OBSERVATIONS:

 Bricks in the north foundation wall at the northwest corner of the building were displaced and mortared into place with historically installed repair mortar.

INTERIOR SITE OBSERVATIONS:

- The subfloor was removed throughout the ceramic room.
- The north ends of the timber beams were severely decayed.

Insured: Life Skills, Inc. EFI Global File No.: 014.01116

- The timber beams were sistered with wood beams that were notched to mitigate historical vertical displacement resulting from the decayed timber beams.
- Stacked CMU was observed under the westernmost beam adjacent to the west foundation wall.
- Bricks at the interior face off the north foundation wall were detached from the foundation wall and laying on the ground.
- The mortar at the northwest corner of the foundation was powdery.
- The westernmost ledger beam was detached from the wall and laying on the ground.

DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

In accordance with the request, the building was inspected to determine the cause of the reported displacement of the floor in the northwest corner of the ceramics room. As mentioned previously, the timber beams that comprised the floor structure were severely decayed.

Studies have been conducted to correlate the exposure period of various wood products to moisture with the degree of discoloring and volume expansion. One of the most comprehensive studies was by Ralph E. Moon, Ph.D., CHMM, CIAQP, in which various wood products were exposed to 13 wet-dry cycles over 40 weeks. The study by Moon concluded that "solid wood discolors slowly and requires continuous moisture exposure to develop a dark (two-to-five months) to black (six-to-eight months) appearance. Repeated wet-dry cycles did not discolor materials to black in the observed study period (40 weeks)." The USDA Forest Products Laboratory, states that "Soft rot" wood decay, however, requires a minimum of one year and typically requires 3 to 7 years depending upon the wood species (Goldberg, "The Value of Wood Decay Analysis in Water Losses").

Based upon the degree to which the wood was decayed and upon EFI's experience, the decay process in the crawlspace occurred over a period of decades, due to exposure to elevated levels of moisture in the crawlspace. The soil in the crawlspace was not covered with a vapor retarder, nor was sufficient openings provided in the foundation walls for ventilation. These factors would permit elevated moisture levels/humidity in the crawlspace. EFI did not observe evidence of localized pipe leaks or other sources of moisture within the crawlspace.

As wood decays, it loses strength due to the loss of cross-sectional area. The wood beams that supported the subfloor and the subfloor itself, were decayed to the extent that they would not be expected to support normal expected loading. The ceramic room housed storage shelves and kiln equipment. The kilns were reportedly in the area of the floor's vertical displacement that was discovered on or about May 5, 2020. However, the kilns were portable and not a load that would overload a properly constructed floor in good condition. For these reasons, EFI concluded that the vertical displacement of the floor was caused by the long-term deterioration of the timber beams and not from an overloaded condition.

As of the date of this report, photographs of the damage as it existed on or about May 5, 2020 have not been provided for review but Life Skills and their contractor have referred to the observed vertical displacement of approximately 8 to 10 inches as a collapse. Generally, within the engineering profession, collapses or partial collapses, are when a structure or portions of a structure fall from their intended position onto the ground or floor below. The 2015 International Building Code, in the definition of Dangerous in Section 202, detachment or dislodgment of a member is distinguished from a collapse. Further, Merriam-Webster defines collapse as "to fall or shrink together abruptly and completely: fall into a jumbled or flattened mass through the force of external

Insured: Life Skills, Inc. EFI Global File No.: 014.01116

pressure." The reported vertical displacement of the floor is not consistent with the definition of collapse, and therefore, it is EFI's professional opinion that the detachment and dislodgement of the timber beam that resulted in the vertical displacement of the floor was not a collapse.

Refer to Appendix A – Photographs for photographs pertinent to this discussion.

CONCLUSIONS

The analysis of available evidence related to this assignment supports the following opinions:

- The reported vertical displacement of the floor at the northwest corner of the ceramic's room was caused by long-term, on the order of decades, deterioration, in the form of decay of the floor structure's timber beams.
- 2. The decay was caused by exposure to elevated levels of moisture in the crawlspace due to an absence of a vapor retarder and inadequate ventilation.
- 3. The vertical displacement of the floor was not a collapse.

APPENDICES

Representative photographs are included with this report. Additional photographs captured at the time of the inspection are available upon request.

Appendix A – Photographs

LIMITATIONS

The information presented in this report addresses the limited objectives related to the evaluation of this assignment. The opinions presented in this report have been made to a reasonable degree of scientific and engineering certainty based upon the information available at the time this report was authored. This report only describes the conditions present at the time of EFI's examination and is only based upon the observations made. This analysis was limited to the scope of work outlined in this report. This report is not intended to fully delineate or document every defect or deficiency throughout the subject property.

The opinions contained within this report are limited to the circumstances associated with this assignment, and are based on this author's education, experience, and training. Should additional information which relates to this evaluation become known, EFI reserves the right to alter the opinions contained in this report as necessary. In some cases, additional studies may be warranted to fully evaluate conditions noted.

Insured: Life Skills, Inc.

EFI Global File No.: 014.01116

This report is furnished as privileged and confidential to the addressee. Release to any other company, concern, or individual is solely the responsibility of the addressee. Any verbal statements made before, during, or after the course of the assignment were made as a courtesy only and are not considered a part of this report. This report is furnished as privileged and confidential to the addressee. Release to any other company, concern, or individual is solely the responsibility of the addressee. Any reuse of this report or the findings, conclusions, or recommendations presented herein without the express written consent of EFI is prohibited.

CLOSING

EFI appreciates this opportunity to provide consulting services related to this matter. Please contact us should any questions arise concerning this report, or if we may be of further assistance.

ENGINEER STAMP

This report has been transmitted electronically. If requested, a hard copy of the report with a "wet-stamp" can be provided. The signature and stamp image on the front is for demonstrative purposes. This report has been electronically signed and sealed by this author on the referenced date. Printed copies of this document are not considered signed and sealed and the signature must be verified on any electronic copy.

It is a violation of law for any person to alter this document in any way, unless acting under the direction of a licensed professional engineer. If a document bearing the seal of an engineer is altered, the altering engineer shall affix to the document their seal and the notation "altered by" followed by their signature and the date of such alteration, and a specific description of the alteration.

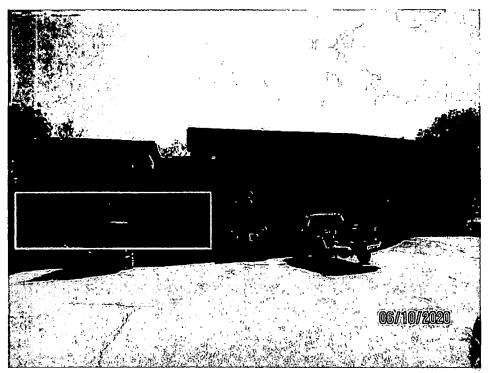


Photo No. 1: View of the west elevation of the building. The subject portion (ceramic's room) of the building is indicated.



Photo No. 2: View of the north elevation of the building.

Page 1 of 6

Insured: Life Skills, Inc.

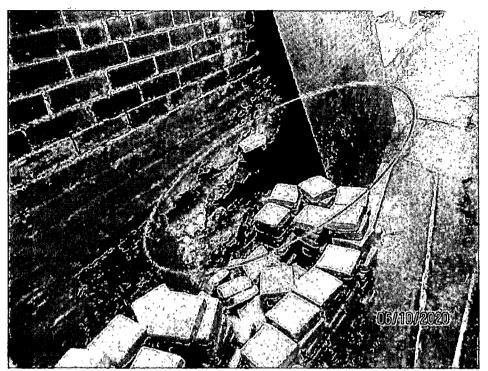


Photo No. 3: View of the north foundation wall at the northwest corner of the building. Note that the displaced bricks are mortared into their displaced positions.

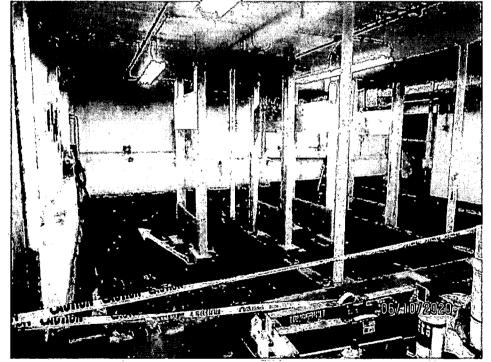


Photo No. 4: View of the ceramics room. Note the subfloor was demolished and temporary shoring installed. The northwest corner of the foundation is indicated with the red arrow.

Project No.: 014.01116 Page 2 of 6

Insured: Life Skills, Inc. Claim No.: 494880-GK



Photo No. 5: Closer view of the northwest corner of the foundation. Note the stacked CMU, powdery mortar, and decayed wood.

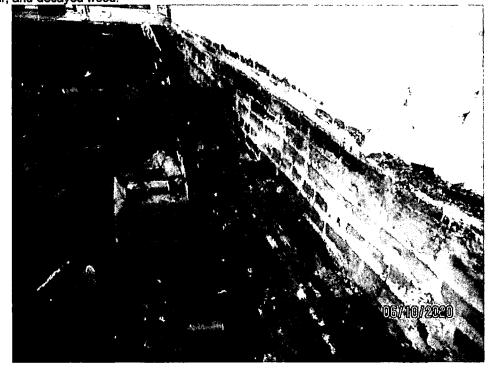


Photo No. 6: View of decayed ledger beam adjacent to the west foundation wall.

Project No.: 014.01116 Page 3 of 6

Insured: Life Skills, Inc. Claim No.: 494880-GK

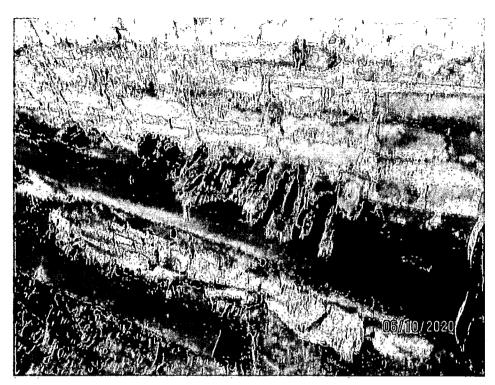


Photo No. 7: View of decayed wood plank subfloor on the west ledger beam.



Photo No. 8: View of the end of a decayed wood beam.

Page 4 of 6

Insured: Life Skills, Inc.

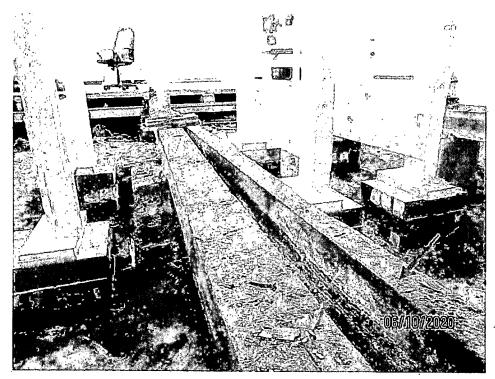


Photo No. 9: View of typical sister beams.

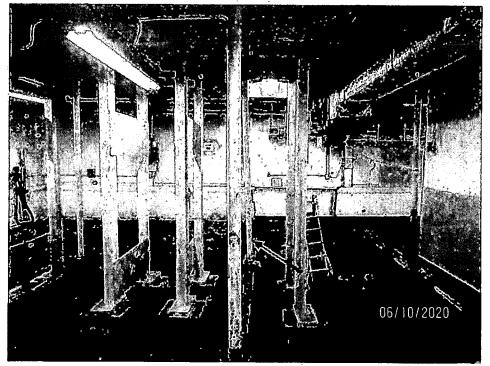


Photo No. 10: View of laterally displaced column.

Page 5 of 6

Insured: Life Skills, Inc.



Photo No. 11: View of concrete infill adjacent to the west foundation wall.



Photo No. 12: View of more decayed north end of wood beams.

Page 6 of 6

Insured: Life Skills, Inc.



COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS DIVISION OF INSURANCE 1000 WASHINGTON STREET, SUITE 810 BOSTON, MA 02118-6200





COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS DIVISION OF INSURANCE 1000 WASHINGTON STREET, SUITE 810 BOSTON, MA 02118-6200

> NATIONWIDE INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA c/o Corporation Service Company 84 State Street Boston, MA 02109

Exhibit 2

Print

Save As...

Case 4:22-cv-40064-AK Document 1-1 Filed 06/15/22 Page 49 of 51 CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as

provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil de	This form, approved by thocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	he Judicial Conference of t TIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF T	the United States in September 1 (HIS FORM.)	974, is required for the use of	the Clerk of Court for the	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS	DEFENDANTS		
Life Skills			Harleysville Insurance Company, improperly pled as Nationwide Insurance Company			
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Worcester			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Franklin County OH			
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A Boston Law Collaborative 80 William Street, Suite 2 Wellesley, MA 02481		r)	Attorneys (If Known) Gfeller Laurie LLP 977 Farmington Av (860) 760-8400	venue, Suite 200, West I	Hartford, CT 06107	
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)		RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintij	
☐ 1 U.S. Government ☐ 3 Federal Question Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party)		Not a Party)	(For Diversity Cases Only) PTF DEF Citizen of This State □ 1 □ 1 Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State			
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	★ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citizen of Another State			
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		orts	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	Click here for: Nature of BANKRUPTCY	of Suit Code Descriptions. OTHER STATUTES	
★ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 ☐ 690 Other	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
	moved from	Appellate Court			_ 0 1/14/14/15/1/101	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca	nuse:	nent, Violations of M.G.L.	ch. 178d, ch. 93A		
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND	if demanded in complaint: ∴ ★ Yes □ No	
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER		
DATE 06/15/2022	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD /s/ Robert D. Laurie					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	AOUNT	ADDI VING IED	ньог	MAC WIT	OCE.	
RECEIPT # AN	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUI	AGE.	

Reset

Exhibit 3

Case 4:22-cv-40064-AK Document 1-1 Filed 06/15/22 Page 51 of 51

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

1.	ritle of case (name of first party on each side only) Life Skills v. Harleysville Insurance Company, improperly pled as Nationwide Insurance Company						
2.	Category in which the case belongs based upon the numbered nature of suit code listed on the civil cover sheet. (See local rule 40.1(a)(1)).						
	I. 160, 400, 410, 441, 535, 830*, 835*, 850, 891, 893, R.23, REGARDLESS OF NATURE OF SUIT.						
	II. 110, 130, 190, 196, 370, 375, 376, 440, 442, 443, 445, 446, 448, 470, 751, 820*, 840*, 895, 896, 899.						
	III. 120, 140, 150, 151, 152, 153, 195, 210, 220, 230, 240, 245, 290, 310, 315, 320, 330, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 36 365, 367, 368, 371, 380, 385, 422, 423, 430, 450, 460, 462, 463, 465, 480, 485, 490, 510, 530, 540, 550, 555, 56 625, 690, 710, 720, 740, 790, 791, 861-865, 870, 871, 890, 950.						
	*Also complete AO 120 or AO 121. for patent, trademark or copyright cases.						
3.	Title and number, if any, of related cases. (See local rule 40.1(g)). If more than one prior related case has been filed in this district please indicate the title and number of the first filed case in this court.						
4.	. Has a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim ever been filed in this court?						
	YES NO						
5.	Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403)						
	YES NO YES NO						
	YES NO						
6.	Is this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC §2284? YES NO						
7.	Do <u>all</u> of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the United States and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES NO						
	A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside?						
	Eastern Division Central Division Western Division						
	B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside?						
	Eastern Division Central Division Western Division						
8.	If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO						
/DI	EASE TYPE OF DRINT)						
	EASE TYPE OR PRINT) FORNEY'S NAME Robert D. Laurie (BBO # 648456)						
	DRESS Gfeller Laurie LLP, 977 Farmington Ave., Suite 200, West Hartford, CT 06107						
TFI							

(CategoryForm1-2019.wpd)